

To Measure Height

1. Stand 66 ft. (20.12 m) from the tree so that --
 - you are about on a level with the base of the tree. Walk out across the slope instead of up or down slope from the tree.
 - the tree is not leaning away from you.
 - you can see the top up to its merchantable height. If you are measuring for sawlogs, the merchantable height is the point where the top is 6 in. (15 cm) in diameter. For pulpwood, merchantable height is to a 3.6 in. (9 cm) diameter top; and for firewood, it is an 3.2 in. (8 cm) diameter top. Practice estimating these top diameters by standing back from a tree with a known diameter of 6, 3.6, or 3.2 inches (15, 9, or 8 cm) and comparing this to the tops of other trees.
2. Hold the stick vertically 25 in. (62.5 cm) from your eye with the lower end approximately at eye level and with the scale for measuring heights facing you.
3. Line up the zero end of the stick with the stump height - the height of the stump if the tree were cut. This is usually not more than 1 ft. (.3 m) from the ground.
4. Without moving your head or the stick, raise your eyes and sight to the merchantable top.
5. The nearest log mark or meter is the merchantable height of the tree.

Practice measuring heights and diameters to develop your skill before recording actual measurements from your plots.

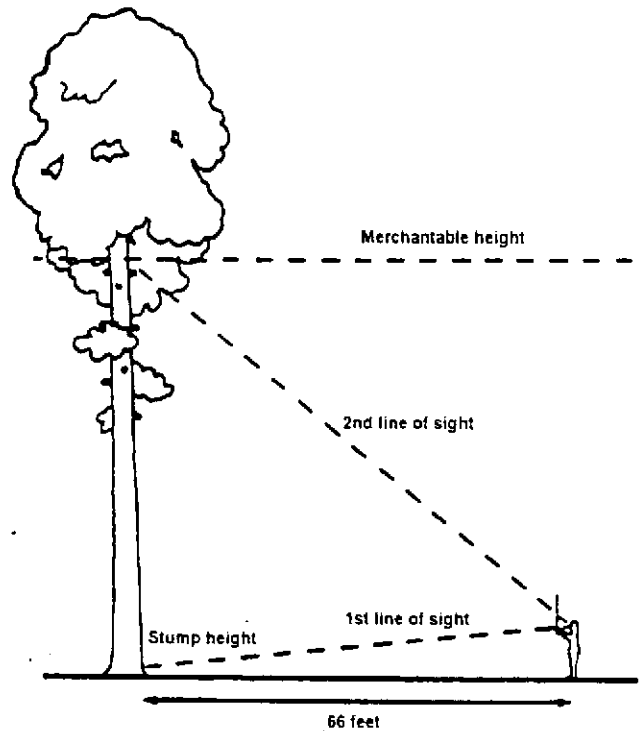


Figure 2. Measuring tree height with a Biltmore Stick.

Note: Acknowledgment is made to Cornell University for the use of the material from their booklet entitled Understanding Forest Ecosystems.

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